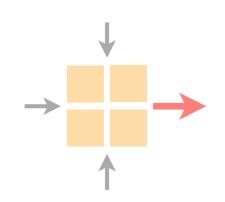
Spring 2020





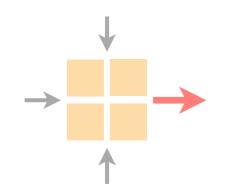
Rüdiger Birkner

https://comm-net.ethz.ch/

ETH Zürich

May 14 2020

Exercise 11



Transport project

Overview current assignment

Old exam questions

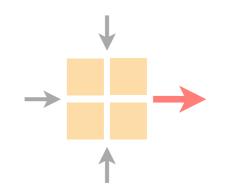
The end (of the transport project) is near...

Q&A Session May 18 2020 from 4 to 5pm

Exercise Session Cancelled because of Ascension day

Deadline May 22 2020 at midnight

Exercise 11



Transport project

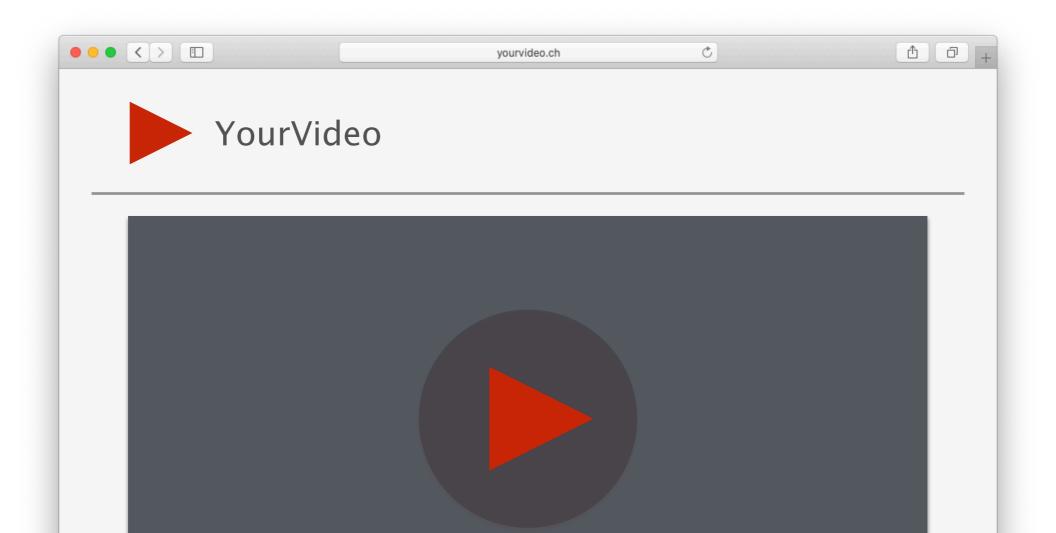
Overview current assignment

Old exam questions

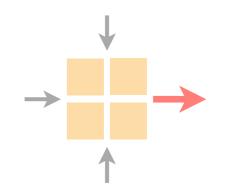
11.1 Setting up a video streaming service

Exam question from 2019

Combines the topics of the lecture: HTTP and Video



Exercise 11



Transport project

Overview current assignment

Old exam questions

The figure shows the output of traceroute from a host within ETH to google.ch.

```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
    2 10.10.0.41 0.963 ms 0.824 ms 0.747 ms
    3 10.1.11.129 0.985 ms 1.018 ms 0.867 ms
    4 192.33.92.170 0.887 ms 0.826 ms 0.871 ms
    5 192.33.92.11 0.833 ms 0.982 ms 0.975 ms
    6 130.59.38.110 0.766 ms 1.002 ms 1.006 ms
    7 72.14.195.4 4.369 ms 19.821 ms 1.224 ms
10
    8 74.125.243.129 2.667 ms
11
       74.125.243.113 1.805 ms
12
       74.125.243.129 2.624 ms
   9 64.233.175.167 2.562 ms
13
14
       172.253.50.5 2.675 ms 2.696 ms
15 10 172.217.168.67 1.075 ms 1.088 ms 1.121 ms
```

```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
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```

What is the meaning of the time measurements reported by traceroute (e.g. "1.038 ms" in line 3 in Figure 17)? (1 Point)

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$ traceroute google.ch
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```

What is the meaning of the time measurements reported by traceroute (e.g. "1.038 ms" in line 3 in Figure 17)? (1 Point)

Answer: The time measurements shows the round trip time from the source to every hop.

```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
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```

How many IP packets did the host need to send to obtain the results shown in Figure 17? Explain how you obtained the number. (1 Point)

```
$ traceroute google.ch
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   10 172.217.168.67 1.075 ms 1.088 ms 1.121 ms
```

How many IP packets did the host need to send to obtain the results shown in Figure 17? Explain how you obtained the number. (1 Point)

Answer: In total the host sent 30 IP packets.

It sent 3 IP packets per TTL (1 to 10).

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$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
    2 10.10.0.41 0.963 ms 0.824 ms 0.747 ms
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```

How many ICMP packets did the device with IP address 192.33.92.11 (line 7 in Figure 17) generate because of this traceroute execution? Explain how you obtained the number.

```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
    2 10.10.0.41 0.963 ms 0.824 ms 0.747 ms
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    4 192.33.92.170 0.887 ms 0.826 ms 0.871 ms
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       172.253.50.5 2.675 ms 2.696 ms
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```

How many ICMP packets did the device with IP address 192.33.92.11 (line 7 in Figure 17) generate because of this traceroute execution? Explain how you obtained the number.

Answer: It generated 3 ICMP packets as three IP packets expired at this router (time exceeded).

```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
    2 10.10.0.41 0.963 ms 0.824 ms 0.747 ms
    3 10.1.11.129 0.985 ms 1.018 ms 0.867 ms
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```

Compare line 9 with the lines 10–12 of the output in Figure 17 and explain what these lines tell you about the paths between the host and google.ch (2 Points)

```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
    2 10.10.0.41 0.963 ms 0.824 ms 0.747 ms
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```

Compare line 9 with the lines 10–12 of the output in Figure 17 and explain what these lines tell you about the paths between the host and google.ch (2 Points)

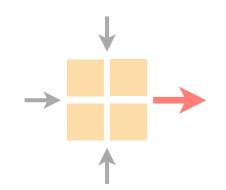
```
$ traceroute google.ch
   traceroute to google.ch (172.217.168.67), 64 hops max, 52 byte packets
    1 82.130.102.1 1.038 ms 1.072 ms 0.672 ms
    2 10.10.0.41 0.963 ms 0.824 ms 0.747 ms
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```

Compare line 9 with the lines 10–12 of the output in Figure 17 and explain what these lines tell you about the paths between the host and google.ch (2 Points)

Answer: In line 9, all packets expire at the same router.

In lines 10–12, the packets expire at two different routers. The traffic is load balanced.

Exercise 11



Transport project

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